

Qhov kev ua txhaum los ntawm kev sib ntxub yog dab tsi?

“ Kev ua txhaum los ntawm kev sib ntxub yog kev ua txhaum uas saib raws tus neeg raug tsim txom txoj kev xav los sis haiv neeg tiag, xim tawv nqaij, kev cai dab qhua, keeb kwm teb chaws, kev plees kev yi, poj niam los txiv neej, ntawv qhia txog poj niam los txiv neej, los sis kev xiam oob qhab. ”

1

Ua kom ntseeg tau txog koj Qhov Kev Nyab Xeeb thiab Nrhiav Kev Pab

Koj thawj qhov kev tseem ceeb thiab qhov tseem ceeb tshaj plaws yuav tsum yog los ua kom paub tseeb txog koj qhov kev nyab xeeb ntawm koj lub cev.

- Nrhiav txog kev pab kho mob tam sim ntawd, yog tias tsim nyog.
- Nrog qee tus neeg uas koj ntseeg siab tham txog qhov kev koj ntsib los.
- Nco ntsoov tias cov kev ua txhaum los ntawm kev ntxub ntxaug tuaj yeem tshwm sim rau txhua tus. Koj yuav hais tsis tau!

2

Sau Cov Ntsiab Lus txog Qhov Xwm Txheej

Tom qab qhov kev poob siab thawj zaug ntawm qhov xwm txheej dhau lawm, muab sau cia txog yam uas tshwm sim ntawd kom raws raim li ntawd.

- Suav sau kom tau cov ntsiab lus tshwj xeeb ntau npaum li cas loj haj yam zoo.
- Khaws thiab ua cov ntawv theej ntawm txhua cov ntaub ntawv (piv txwv li, tsab ntawv ntxub ntxaug los sis cov kev kaw suab ntawm tsab xov tooj ntxub ntxaug).
- Yeas duab cov kev raug mob ntawm lub cev, cov kev kos duab uas tsis zoo, thiab/los sis cov pov thawj ntawm kev rhuav tshem.

COV CHAW MUAJ NTAUB NTAWV

Ntaub ntawv ntxiv txog kev pab fab kev cai, kev ua hauj lwm nrog tub ceev xwm yuav siv kev cai lij choj, kev noj qab haus huv fab siab ntsws thiab ntau yam ntxiv mus saib Cov Peev Txheej Hais Txog Kev Ua Txhaum Los Ntawm Kev Sib Ntxub Ntawm Lub Koom Xwm Kev Cai Lij Choj Hais Txog Neeg Es Xias Pas Xij Fiv Hauv Teb Chaws (the National Asian Pacific Bar Association's (NAPABA) Chaw Muaj Ntaub Ntawv Qhia Txog Kev Ua Txhaum Cai Vim Kev Sib Ntxub tau ntawm

<https://www.napaba.org/page/HateCrimeResources>.

3

Qhia txog Qhov Xwm Txheej

- Yog tias koj ntsib kev ntxub ntxaug, koj yuav tsum qhia tawm. Tiv tauj tub ceev xwm hauv cheeb tsam thiab pab muab cov ncauj lus kom txaus rau lawv. Ceev cia cov npe, ntaub ntawv kev tiv tauj, thiab cov naj npawb npav qhia npe ntawm cov tub ceev xwm ua kev tshawb nrhiav.
- Qhia kev ua txhaum cai vim kev sib ntxubmus **rau FBI ntawm 1-800-225-5324**. Koj tuaj yeem hais qhia hom lus koj uas kom xav hais rau cov kev pab cuam txhais lus.
- Xav txog kev qhia tawm qhov xwm txheej rau lub koom haum hauv zej zog uas ua koj soj qab cov kev ua txhaum los ntawm kev ntxub ntxaug. Qhov no tsuas yog rau cov hom phiaj kev sau kaws ntaub ntawv xwb. Koj kuj yuav tsum qhia rau cov tub ceev xwm hauv zos thiab FBI.
- Yog tias koj txhawj xeeb txog koj qhov xwm txheej kev nkag teb chaws, xav txog kev nrhiav kev pab tswv yim txog kev cai lij choj. Teb Chaws Meskas txoj kev cai lij choj txog kev nkag teb chaws pab muab cov kev tiv thaiv ntau qhov rau cov neeg nkag teb chaws tus uas yog cov neeg raug tsim txom ntawm kev ua txhaum.

4

Tiv Tauj Lub Koom Haum Hauv Zej Zog

Tiv tauj lub koom hauj rau pej xeem hauv zej zog rau kev pab thiab kev txhawb nqa. Cov koom haum hauv zej zog yuav tuaj yeem pab nrog kev saib xyuas nrog tub ceev xwm, kev pab txhais lus, nrhiav kev kho mob los sis kev sab laj fab siab ntsws, nrhiav tus kws lij choj, saib xyuas nrog xov xwm, nrhiav nyiaj txiag pab, thiab txheeb xyuas qhov nev vawj txhawb nqa.

Ntaub ntawv ntxiv txog Tus Kab Mob Khaus Viv-19 (COVID-19), mus saib hauv lub vej xaib ntawm Rooj Sab Laj Txog Kev Noj Qab Haus Huv Rau Neeg Es Xias thiab Neeg Meskas Pov Txwv Pas Xij Fiv (Asian & Pacific Islander American Health Forum) tau ntawm apiahf.org.

What is a Hate Crime?

“ ... A crime committed based on the victim’s perceived or actual race, color, religion, national origin, sexual orientation, gender, gender identity, or disability. ”

1

Ensure Your Safety & Seek Help

Your first and foremost priority should be to ensure your physical safety!

- + Seek medical attention immediately, if necessary.
- + Talk to someone you trust about the experience.
- + Remember that hate crimes can happen to anyone. You are not to blame!

2

Record Details About The Incident

After the initial shock of the incident has passed, write down exactly what happened.

- + Include as many specific details as possible.
- + Keep and make copies of all documentation (e.g., hate mail or recordings of hate calls).
- + Photograph any physical injuries, offensive graffiti, and/or evidence of vandalism.

3

Report The Incident

- + If you experience hate, you should report it. Contact local law enforcement and provide them with detailed information. Secure the names, contact information, and badge numbers of the investigating officers.
- + **Report a suspected hate crime to the FBI at 1-800-225-5324.** You can state your preferred language for translation services.
- + Consider reporting the incident to a community organization that is tracking hate crimes. This is only for data collection purposes. You should also report to local law enforcement and the FBI.
- + If you are concerned about your immigration status, consider seeking legal advice. U.S. immigration law provides several protections for immigrants who are victims of crime.

4

Contact A Community Organization

Contact a local community organization for assistance and support. Community organizations may be able to assist with dealing with law enforcement, language translation, seeking medical care or psychological counseling, locating an attorney, handling media, fundraising, and identifying a support network.

Resources for more information on...

Legal aid, working with law enforcement, mental health and more, visit the National Asian Pacific Bar Association’s (NAPABA) Hate Crime Resources at: www.napaba.org/page/HateCrimeResources

COVID-19, visit the Asian & Pacific Islander American Health Forum’s website at: www.apiahf.org/

UA HAUJ LWM NROG TUB CEEV XWM THIAB PAB PAWG TSHAJ XOV XWM

TUB CEEV XWM



Kev Tshawb Nrhiav Ua Ntej

Cov tub ceev xwm yuav xub pib ua qhov kev tshawb nrhiav ua ntej ntawm qhov chaw uas muaj kev ua txhaum.

Kev Tshawb Nrhiav Soj Qab

Tej zaum yuav muaj kev tshawb nrhiav soj qab ntxiv. Cov tub ceev xwm yuav ua cov kev xam phaj, sau ntaub ntawv tseg txog qhov xwm txheej thiab cov laj thawj pom zoo, ntes cov neeg xoom xaim, thiab qhia rau [FBI](#).

Cov Xwm Txheej Taw Qhia Txog Kev Ua Txhaum Los Ntawm Kev Ntxub Ntxaug

Cov tub ceev xwm yuav txiav txim siab txog cov xwm txheej taw qhia txog kev xav tsis zoo hauv qab no: haiv neeg, haiv neeg me, poj niam txiv neej thiab/los sis cov kev sib txawv ntawm kab lis kev cai; cov kev muab lus tswv yim, cov ncauj lus ua ntawv sau, los sis cov kev hom tes; kev kos duab, kev ntaus cim, cov cim, los sis duab kos rau phab ntsa tsev; tau teeb tsa cov pab pawg kev ntxub ntxaug; cov kev ua txhaum los sis cov xwm txheej txov kev xav tsis zoo yav dhau los.

Kev Muaj Feem Cuam Ntawm Chaw Hauj Lwm Ua Kev Tshawb Nrhiav Hauv Tsoom Fwv Nrab

Lub Chaw Hauj Lwm Ua Kev Tshawb Nrhiav Hauv Tsoom Fwv Nrab (Federal Bureau of Investigation, FBI) yog lub chaw hauj lwm ua thawj rau kev yuam siv tsoom fwv txoj cai lij choj hais txog pej xeem cov kev muaj cai. Qhov Chaw Ua Hauj Lwm Saib Xyuas Cov Kev Ua Txhaum ntawm lub FBI Feem Hauj Lwm Saib Xyuas Pej Xeem Cov Kev Muaj Cai tshawb nrhiav cov kev ua txhaum uas tau lub zog txhawb los ntawm kev xav tsis zoo rau haiv neeg, xim tawv nqaij, kev cai dab qhuas, keeb kwm teb chaws, kev ptees kev yi, kev qhia txog poj niam txiv neej, kev xiam oob qhab, los sis poj niam txiv neej.

COV CHAW MUAJ NTAUB NTAWV

Ntaub ntawv ntxiv txog kev pab fab kev cai, kev ua hauj lwm nrog tub ceev xwm yuav siv kev cai lij choj, kev noj qab haus huv fab siab ntsws thiab ntau yam ntxiv mus saib Cov Peev Txheej Hais Txog Kev Ua Txhaum Los Ntawm Kev Sib Ntxub Ntawm Lub Koom Xwm Kev Cai Lij Choj Hais Txog Neeg Es Xias Pas Xij Fiv Hauv Teb Chaws (the National Asian Pacific Bar Association's (NAPABA) Chaw Muaj Ntaub Ntawv Qhia Txog Kev Ua Txhaum Cai Vim Kev Sib Ntxub tau ntawm

<https://www.napaba.org/page/HateCrimeResources>.

XOV XWM



Tsim Ntawv Xov thiab Cov Ntsiab Lus Kev Sib Tham

Txheeb xyuas cov hom phiaj neeg mloog tshwj xeeb, thiab tsim cov ntawv xa xov uas yuav ua tiav koj cov hom phiaj. Qhia kom meej yam uas koj xav kom cov neeg ua, lawv yuav tsum ua li cas, thiab vim li cas.

Tshaj Tawm Ntawv Xov Xwm

Yog tias qhov ncauj lus ntawd zoo rau kev saib, xav txog qhov los teb cov nqe lus nug hauv kev tshaj tawm: Yog leej twg? Yog dab tsi? Yog thaum twg? Nyob qhov twg? Vim li cas? Thiab ua li cas? Ua kom qhov kev tshaj tawm xov xwm luv, thiab suav nrog koj qhov ntaub ntawv tiv tauj. Piv txwv li: www.apiahf.org/press-release

Sau qhov ntawv sib tham hauv vej xaib (blog) los sis Tshaj Tawm Hauv Xov Xwm Zej Tsoom (Social Media)

Sau ntsiab lus ntawm koj cov ntsiab lus tseem ceeb, tsim koj qhov kev ntseeg siab, thiab siv cov pov thawj. Ua kom luv thiab kom ncaj rau lub ntsiab lus raws li ua tau. Rau hauv xov xwm zej tsoom (social media), nco ntsoov qhov hashtag [#StopAAPIHate](#) los ua kom muaj kev pom tau coob tshaj plaws.

“ *Ua ntej nrog pawg tshaj xov xwm tham, xav txog cov kev txhawj xeeb ntawm tus neeg raug tsim txom hais txog kev tshaj tawm. Tej zaum koj yuav nrhiav txog kev pab tswv yim fab kev cai lij choj.* ”

Ntaub ntawv ntxiv txog Tus Kab Mob Khaus Viv-19 (COVID-19), mus saib hauv lub vej xaib ntawm Rooj Sab Laj Txog Kev Noj Qab Haus Huv Rau Neeg Es Xias thiab Neeg Meskas Pov Txwv Pas Xij Fiv (Asian & Pacific Islander American Health Forum) tau ntawm apiahf.org.

Working With...

Law Enforcement



The Preliminary Investigation

Law enforcement officials will first conduct a preliminary investigation at the scene of the crime.

The Follow-Up Investigation

There may be a follow-up investigation. Officers may conduct interviews, document the incident and apparent motives, arrest suspects, **notify the FBI.**

Hate Crime Indicators

Law enforcement officials will consider the following bias indicators: racial, ethnic, gender and/or cultural differences; comments, written statements, or gestures; drawings, markings, symbols, or graffiti; organized hate groups; previous bias crimes or incident.

FBI Involvement

The Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) is the lead agency for enforcing federal civil rights law. The Hate Crimes Unit of the FBI's Civil Rights Division investigates crimes motivated by bias toward race, color, religion, national origin, sexual orientation, gender identity, disability, or gender.

Resources for more information on...

Legal aid, working with law enforcement, mental health and more, visit the National Asian Pacific Bar Association's (NAPABA) Hate Crime Resources at: www.napaba.org/page/HateCrimeResources

The Media



Develop Talking Points

Identify a specific target audience and create messages that will achieve your goals. Specify what you want people to do, how they should do it, and why.

Issue A Press Release

If the topic is newsworthy, consider answering these questions in a press release: Who? What? When? Where? Why? And how? Keep the press release short and include your contact information.

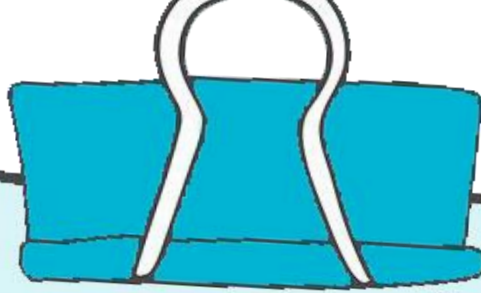
Example: www.apiahf.org/press-release

Write Blog / Social Media Post

Summarize your main points, establish your credibility, and use evidence. Be as concise and to the point as possible. For social media, be sure to use the hashtag **#StopAAPIHate** to maximize visibility.

“
Note: Before speaking with the media, consider the victim's concerns regarding publicity. You may want to seek legal advice.
”

COVID-19, visit the Asian & Pacific Islander American Health Forum's website at: www.apiahf.org/



DAIM NTAWV TXHEEB TXOG COV KOOM HAUM HAUV ZEJ ZOG



Muab Kev Pab Cuam rau Cov Neeg Raug Tsim Txom Vim Kev Sib Ntxub

Ntsuas thiab pab muab yam uas (cov) tus neeg raug kev tsim txom xav tau kev pab. Cov kev xav tau nov tuaj yeem muab xa mus qhia rau tub ceev xwm, ua hauj lwm nrog tub ceev xwm thiab cov neeg txiav txim plaub ntug, nrhiav txoj kev kho mob los sis kev pab tswv yim rau sab siab ntsws, txais kev pab fab nyiaj xiaj, thiab muab qhov nev vawj kev txhawb nqa.



Kev Qhia Cov Kev Ua Txhaum Cai Vim Kev Sib Ntxub thiab Cov Xwm Txheej Tshwm Sim Los Ntawm Kev Sib Ntxub

Txiav txim siab seb tus neeg raug tsim txom puas xav kom tub ceev xwm los cuam tshuam nrog. Qhia rau tub ceev xwm npaj ua kev tshawb nrhiav txuas ntxiv. Tshaj tawm rau cov koom haum hauv zej zog uas soj qab cov xwm txheej kev sib ntxub uas tsuas yuav sau cia qhov xwm txheej xwb.

Qhia rau Tub Ceev Xwm

- **Tiv tauj tub ceev xwm hauv cheeb tsam thiab pab muab cov ncauj lus kom txaus rau lawv. Ceev cia cov npe, ntaub ntawv kev tiv tauj, thiab cov naj npawb npav qhia npe ntawm cov tub ceev xwm ua kev tshawb nrhiav.**

- **Qhia kev ua txhaum cai vim kev sib ntxub mus rau FBI ntawm 1-800-225-5324. Koj tuaj yeem hais qhia hom lus koj uas kom xav hais rau cov kev pab cuam txhais lus.**

Qhia rau Cov Koom Haum Hauv Zej Zog

- **Qhia qhov xwm txheej rau lub koom haum hauv zej zeg uas ua hauj lwm soj qab cov kev ua txhaum los ntawm kev ntxub ntxaug, xws li [Stop AAPI Hate](#). Qhov no tsuas yog rau cov hom phiaj kev sau kaws ntaub ntawv xwb.**



Hais tawm Los Tawm Tsam Tiv Thaiv Kev Ntxub Ntxaug

Cov kev ua txhaum los ntawm kev sib ntxub yuav tsum tau hais tawm kom nrawm txhawm rau muab xa xov mus rau pej xeeb sawv daws paub tias kev sib ntxub yog yam zam txim tsis tau. Ntawm no yog qee yam uas koj tuaj yeem ua los hais tawm los tawm tsam tiv thaiv cov kev ua txhaum los ntawm kev ntxub ntxaug:

- Cov kev sib txuas lus: Tshaj tawm xov xwm; tiv tauj cov chaw tso xov xwm hauv zos; koom nrog kev tshaj tawm xov xwm
- Zej zog: Ua hauj lwm nrog cov thawj coj hauv zos; teeb tsa cov xwm txheej hauv zej zog
- Tsoom fww: Ua kom yooj yim rau cov rooj sib tham nrog tub ceev xwm thiab cov neeg lis hauj lwm hauv zos, xeev, thiab tsoom fww los hais txog koj cov kev txhawj xeeb ntawm zej zos.



Muab Kev Kawm Paub thiab Txhawb Nqa Zej Zog

Tsim kev nkag siab paub rau zej zog hais txog cov kev ua txhaum los ntawm kev ntxub ntxaug thiab kev ua phem los ntawm kev pab muab cov rooj cob qhia, ua cov kev sib tham txog ntsiab lus luv hauv zej zog, ua kom yooj yim rau cov rooj sib tham hauv lub tsev ua hauj lwm nrab hauv nroog, teeb tsa cov rooj sib tham los sis cov kev sib tham txog vaj huam sib luag, thiab pab txhais cov ntaub ntawv kev kawm hauv zej zog.



Tsim ib Pab Pawg Neeg Ua Hauj Lwm Tawm Tsam-Kev Ua Txhaum Los Ntawm Kev Sib Ntxub

Raws li yog qhov kev daws teeb meem rau lub sijhawm ntev zog, tsim los sis koom nrog hauv pab pawg neeg ua hauj lwm tawm tsam-kev ua txhaum los ntawm kev sib ntxub uas muaj thooj li qhov pom tas li thiab muaj feem xyuam nrog cov koom haum hauv zos thiab hauv teb chaws.

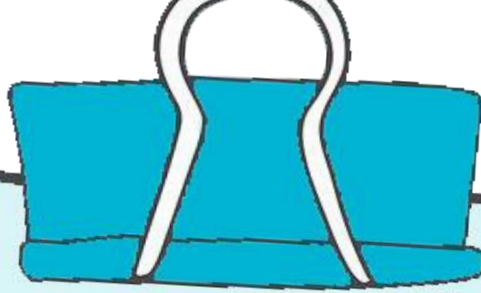
COV CHAW MUAJ NTAUB NTAWV

Ntaub ntawv ntxiv txog kev pab fab kev cai, kev ua hauj lwm nrog tub ceev xwm yuav siv kev cai lij choj, kev noj qab haus huv fab siab ntsws thiab ntau yam ntxiv mus saib Cov Peev Txheej Hais Txog Kev Ua Txhaum Los Ntawm Kev Sib Ntxub Ntawm Lub Koom Xwm Kev Cai Lij Choj Hais Txog Neeg Es Xias Pas Xij Fiv Hauv Teb Chaws (the National Asian Pacific Bar Association's (NAPABA) Chaw Muaj Ntaub Ntawv Qhia Txog Kev Ua Txhaum Cai Vim Kev Sib Ntxub tau ntawm

<https://www.napaba.org/page/HateCrimeResources>.



Ntaub ntawv ntxiv txog Tus Kab Mob Khaus Viv-19 (COVID-19), mus saib hauv lub vej xab ntawm Rooj Sab Laj Txog Kev Noj Qab Haus Huv Rau Neeg Es Xias thiab Neeg Meskas Pov Txwv Pas Xij Fiv (Asian & Pacific Islander American Health Forum) tau ntawm apiahf.org.



Checklist for Community Organizations

✓ Offer Assistance to Hate Crime Victims

Assess and provide for the particular needs of the victim(s). These needs can be filing a police report, working with police and prosecutors, seeking medical care or psychological counseling, locating an attorney, finding a language translator, handling media inquiries, obtaining financial assistance, and offering a support network.

✓ Reporting Hate Crimes and Hate Incidents

Determine whether the victim wants law enforcement involvement. Reporting to law enforcement will prompt further investigation. Reporting to community organizations that track hate incidents will only record the incident.

Reporting to Law Enforcement

+ Contact local law enforcement and provide them with detailed information. Secure the names, contact information, and badge numbers of the investigating officers.

+ **Report a suspected hate crime to the FBI at 1-800-225-5324.** You can state your preferred language for translation services.

Reporting to Community Organizations

Report the incident to a community organization that is tracking hate crimes, like **Stop AAPI Hate**. This is only for data collection purposes.

✓ Speak out Against Acts of Hate

Hate crimes must be denounced swiftly in order to provide a message to the public that hate will not be tolerated. Here are some things you can do to speak out against hate crimes:

Communication: Issue a press release; contact local media; coordinate a press conference

Community: Work with local leaders; organize community events

Government: Facilitate meetings with law enforcement and local, state, and federal officials to address your community's concerns.

✓ Educate and Mobilize the Community

Raise community awareness regarding hate crimes and violence by providing workshops, holding community briefings, facilitating town hall meetings, organizing conferences or panel discussions, and translating community education materials.

✓ Create an Anti-Hate Crime Task Force

As a longer-term solution, create or take part in an anti-hate crime task force that meets on a regular basis and is involved with local and national organizations.

Resources for more information on...

Legal aid, working with law enforcement, mental health and more, visit the National Asian Pacific Bar Association's (NAPABA) Hate Crime Resources at: www.napaba.org/page/HateCrimeResources

COVID-19, visit the Asian & Pacific Islander American Health Forum's website at: www.apiahf.org/

COV NQE LUS NUG UAS NQUAG NUG

“ Qhov kev ua txhaum los ntawm kev sib ntxub yog dab tsi? Kev ua txhaum los ntawm kev sib ntxub yog kev ua txhaum uas saib raws tus neeg raug tsim txom txoj kev xav los sis haiv neeg tiag, xim tawv nqaij, kev cai dab qhua, keeb kwm teb chaws, kev plees kev yi, poj niam los txiv neej, ntawv qhia txog poj niam los txiv neej, los sis kev xiam oob qhab. ”

?

Dab tsi yog qhov sib txawv ntawm "kev ua txhaum los ntawm kev sib ntxub" thiab "qhov xwm txheej teeb meem los ntawm kev sib ntxub"?

Kev ua txhaum los ntawm kev sib ntxub yuav tsum cuam tshuam nrog "kev ua saib tsis taus" thiab feem ntau nws cuam tshuam nrog kev thab plaub thiab/los sis kev ua txhaum loj, xws li kev ntaus, tua neeg, nyiag hlawn vaj tse, kev ua phem rau vaj tse khoom siv, los sis hem xws li yuav ua phem rau. Nws kuj tseem hais txog kev koom tes los sis hais kom lwm tus neeg los ua cov kev ua txhaum ntawd, txawm hais tias qhov kev ua txhaum ib txwm tsis tau ua li los xij.

Qhov xwm txheej teeb meem kev ntxub ntxaug yog cov kev ua saib tsis taus uas tsis yog cov kev ua txhaum thiab tsis cuam tshuam txog kev ua phem, hem, los sis ua kev puas tsuaj rau vaj tse. Cov kev piv txwv uas feem ntau pom muaj yog cov qauv kev hais lus uas tuaj yeem paub tau tiasyog hom lus hais txog kev ntxub ntxaug haiv neeg.

?

Vim li cas kuv thiab li yuav tsum qhia tawm txog kev ua txhaum los ntawm kev ntxub ntxaug?

Muaj qhov sib txawv yam pom tau tseeb ntawm cov kev ua txhaum los ntawm kev ntxub ntxaug uas tshwm sim tiag thiab cov uas tau qhia rau tub ceev xwm. Nws yog qhov tseem ceeb los qhia txog cov kev ua txhaum tsis yog tias tsuas ua kom pom txog kev txhawb nqa thiab nrhiav kev pab rau cov neeg raug tsim txom, tab sis kuj tseem xa tsab xov meej tias zej zog yuav tsis zam lub txim rau cov hom kev ua txhaum no kiag li. Kev qhia tawm txog cov kev ua txhaum los ntawm kev ntxub ntxaug ua rau cov zej zog thiab tub ceev xwm los nkag siab tag nrho thaj tsam ntawm qhov teeb meem hauv zej zog thiab muab cov peev txheej mus pab mus rau kev tiv thaiv thiab daws cov kev tawm tsam nce rau qhov kev xav tsis zoo thiab kev ntxub ntxaug. Txawm tsis yog hais tias cov xwm txheej yuav yog kev ua txhaum los ntawm kev ntxub ntxaug los sis xwm txheej teeb meem kev ntxub ntxaug los xij, nws yuav tsum tau qhia tawm li ntawd qhov kev txhawb nrhiav thiab tuaj yeem tshwm sim tau.

COV CHAW MUAJ NTAUB NTAWV

Ntaub ntawv ntxiv txog kev pab fab kev cai, kev ua hauj lwm nrog tub ceev xwm yuav siv kev cai lij choj, kev noj qab haus huv fab siab ntsws thiab ntau yam ntxiv mus saib Cov Peev Txheej Hais Txog Kev Ua Txhaum Los Ntawm Kev Sib Ntxub Ntawm Lub Koom Xwm Kev Cai Lij Choj Hais Txog Neeg Es Xias Pas Xij Fiv Hauv Teb Chaws (the National Asian Pacific Bar Association's (NAPABA) Chaw Muaj Ntaub Ntawv Qhia Txog Kev Ua Txhaum Cai Vim Kev Sib Ntxub tau ntawm

<https://www.napaba.org/page/HateCrimeResources>.

?

Cov kev ua txhaum los ntawm kev ntxub ntxaug sib txawv ntawm cov kev ua txhaum "li ib txwm" li cas?

Cov kev ua txhaum los ntawm kev ntxub ntxaug muaj kev cuam tshuam dav dua lwm hom kev ua txhaum feem ntau muaj. Cov neeg raug tsim txom los ntawm qhov kev ua txhaum ntawm kev ntxub ntxaug tsis yog suav nrog tus hom phiaj ntawm kev ua txhaum nkaus xwb tab sis kuj yog lwm tus neeg zoo ib yam li lawv thiab. Cov kev ua txhaum los ntawm kev ntxub ntxaug cuam tshuam rau cov tsev neeg, cov zej zog, thiab qee lub sijhawm, kuj thoob teb chaws.

?

Qhov kev rau txim rau kev ua txhaum los ntawm kev ntxub ntxaug sib txawv ntawm qhov kev ua txhaum "li ib txwm" li cas?

Cov kev cai lij choj hais txog kev ua txhaum los ntawm kev ntxub ntxaug sib txawv mus raws xeev-rau-xeev. Cov kev cai lij choj hais txog kev ua txhaum los ntawm kev ntxub ntxaug feem ntau muab kev rau txim ntau ntxiv yog tias muaj pov thawj txaus uas tus neeg ua txhaum tau ua txhaum nrog kev txhawb siab los ntawm kev xav tsis zoo. Tsis tas li ntawd, cov kev cai lij choj txog kev ua txhaum los ntawm kev ntxub ntxaug muab kev txhawb nqa fab nyiaj xiaj ntau ntxiv, cov cuab yeej ua hauj lwm, thiab kev txheeb xyuas rau tub ceev xwm hauv lub xeev thiab zej zog uas cuam tshuam hauv kev rau txim cov plaub ntug kev ua txhaum los ntawm kev ntxub ntxaug. Txhawm hais tias lub xeev los sis cheeb tsam teb chaws tsis muaj txoj cai lij choj txog kev ua txhaum los ntawm kev ntxub ntxaug los xij, tseem tuaj yeem hais qhia txog cov kev ua txhaum los ntawm kev ntxub ntxaug ntxiv hiab.

?

Kuv yuav qhia txog kev ua txhaum los ntawm kev ntxub ntxaug los sis qhov xwm txheej kev ntxub ntxaug tau li cas?

[Xav txog kev qhia tawm qhov xwm txheej rau lub koom haum hauv zej zog](#) uas ua koj soj qab cov kev ua txhaum los ntawm kev ntxub ntxaug. Qhov no tsuas yog rau cov hom phiaj kev sau kaws ntaub ntawv xwb. Koj kuj yuav tsum qhia rau cov tub ceev xwm hauv zos thiab FBI.

Ntaub ntawv ntxiv txog Tus Kab Mob Khaus Viv-19 (COVID-19), mus saib hauv lub vej xaib ntawm Rooj Sab Laj Txog Kev Noj Qab Haus Huv Rau Neeg Es Xias thiab Neeg Meskas Pov Txwv Pas Xij Fiv (Asian & Pacific Islander American Health Forum) tau ntawm apiahf.org.

Frequently Asked Questions

“ What is a Hate Crime? A crime committed based on the victim’s perceived or actual race, color, religion, national origin, sexual orientation, gender, gender identity, or disability. ”

?

What is the difference between a “hate crime” and a “hate incident”

Hate crimes must involve a “crime” and it often involves harassment and/or a violent crime, such as assault, murder, arson, vandalism, or threats to commit such crimes. It may also cover conspiring or asking another person to commit such crimes, even if the crime was never carried out.

Hate incidents are acts of prejudice that are not crimes and do not involve violence, threats, or property damage. The most common examples are isolated forms of speech in the form of racial slurs.

?

Why should I report a “hate crime”

There is a significant disparity between hate crimes that actually occur and those reported to law enforcement. It is critical to report hate crimes not only to show support and get help for victims, but also to send a clear message that the community will not tolerate these kinds of crimes. Reporting hate crimes allows communities and law enforcement to fully understand the scope of the problem in a community and put resources toward preventing and addressing attacks based on bias and hate. Regardless of whether an incident amounts to a hate crime or a hate incident, it should be reported so that an investigation can occur.

Resources for more information on...

Legal aid, working with law enforcement, mental health and more, visit the National Asian Pacific Bar Association’s (NAPABA) Hate Crime Resources at: www.napaba.org/page/HateCrimeResources

?

How is a hate crime different from a “regular” crime

Hate crimes have a broader effect than most other kinds of crime. Hate crime victims include not only the crime’s immediate target but also others like them. Hate crimes affect families, communities, and at times, the entire nation.

?

How is the prosecution of a hate crime different from a regular crime

Hate crime laws vary from state-to-state. Most hate crime laws provide for enhanced penalties if there is sufficient evidence that an offender has committed a crime with bias motivation. Moreover, hate crime laws sometimes provide increased financial, technical, and forensic support to state and local law enforcement involved in prosecuting hate crime cases. Even if a state or territory does not have a hate crimes law, hate crimes can still be reported.

?

How do I report a hate crime or a hate incident

You should report a hate crime or hate incident to local law enforcement and the FBI. You can also report to community organizations that are collecting data on these incidences, such as [AAAJ](http://www.aaaaj.org) or [Stop AAPI Hate](http://www.stopaapihate.org)

COVID-19, visit the Asian & Pacific Islander American Health Forum’s website at: www.apiahf.org/